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## **Executive Summary**

Over the past decade, social media has exhibited an exponential penetration into the daily lives of individuals, the operations of businesses, and the interaction between governments and their respective people. It would not be far from the truth to state that social media has become an essential requirement for our daily personal and business life.







## **Key Findings**

#### A) Perceptions about Social Media

- Social media in the Arab world is perceived as having numerous positive aspects that enhance the quality of life of individuals, business profitability and governmental interaction with the public.
- Users do, however, show lack of trust in social media. Also, they believe that social media has negative effects on the local cultures and traditions.

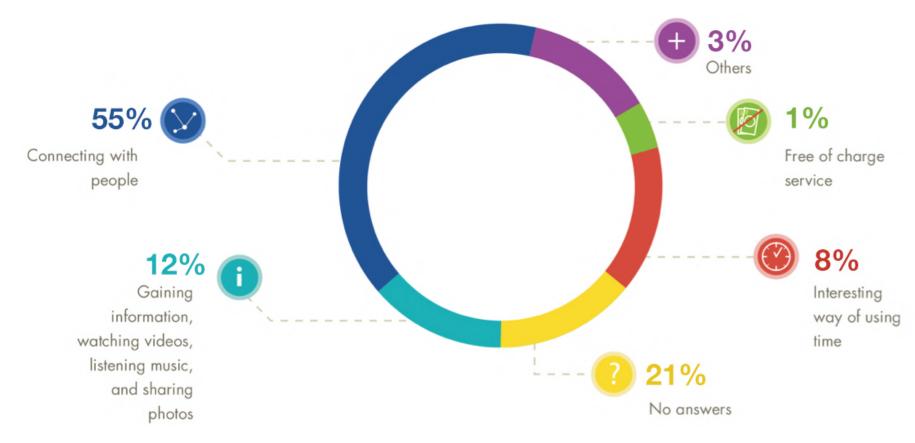
Social media have made it easier for people to connect with each other	81%	Social media have a positive impact on the society	61%
Social media have changed the world as we know it	79%	I believe that many social media websites are relevant to me	58%
Social media bring people closer together	70%	Social media has made me a happier person	57%
I am keen on following up with the latest news on social media	67%	Having a profile on one or more social media websites is a necessity these days	57%
Social media encourage people to be creative and innovative in presenting and discussing their ideas	66%	Social media form a great channel of communication between the government and the people	52%
Social media have a big impact on the success of companies	66%	l trust social media	44%
Social media has had a life changing impact on my life	63%	Social media help in preserving our traditions and habits	41%
It is easier to find a suitable job when using social m than when using traditional means (advertisements, recruitment agencies, etc.)	nedia 62%		

**Perceptions about Social Media** 



#### Social Media Usage Habits

- More than half the users in the Arab World use social media primarily to connect with people. While gaining information, watching videos, listening to music and sharing photos came as the second top main reason for using social media.





**Social Media Usage Habits** 





## Social Media Impacts

		Pros	F	Cons
	-	Connecting people together and shortening distances between them	-	Non-conducive of personal interaction between people
	-	Instant platform to get news and information	-	Family fragmentation
On Arab	-	Aid in learning new things	-	Addictive
Society	-	Offers entertainment features	-	Conducive of an inactive and lethargic life
	-	Allows for "cheap" means of communication	-	Risk of being exposed to improper material
	-	Offers opportunities for job hunting and	-	Weakened communication skills
		career growth	-	Inaccurate and misleading information
			-	Incompatible with the Arabic culture
	-	Enables faster business growth and expansion	-	Risk tarnishing corporate reputation
On	-	Direct revenue generation through social media	-	Social media poses a threat to traditional media
Business	-	Improving corporate image		by taking a piece of their market shares
and	-	Marketing and advertisement platform		
Economy	-	Talent hunt		
	-	Encourage consumer-centric and transparent approaches		





# **Usage and Access to Social Media**

**Facebook** 



Facebook as the top preferred Social Media Chanel %39

Access to Facebook App %84

Current Subscribers in Facebook %87

Access to Facebook on daily basis %89



**Facebook Statistics for the Arab World** 





**WhatsApp** 



WhatsApp as the top preferred Social Media Chanel 41% -

Access to WhatsApp App 83% .

Current Subscribers in WhatsApp 84%

Access to WhatsApp on daily basis 96% -

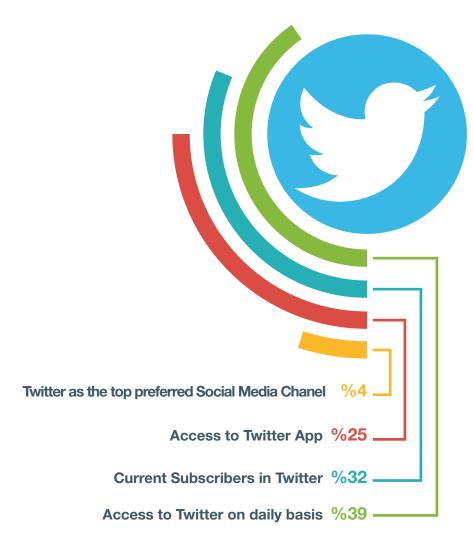


WhatsApp Statistics for the Arab World





## **Twitter**



**Twitter Statistics for the Arab World** 

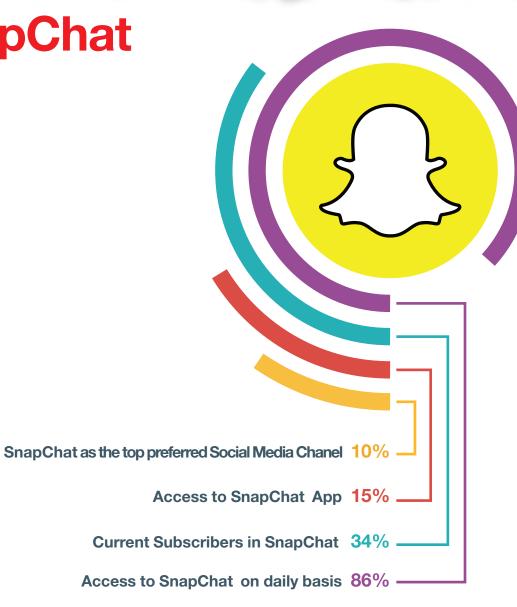
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**SnapChat** 





**SnapChat Statistics for the Arab World** 





Instagram



**Instagram Statistics for the Arab World** 





YouTube

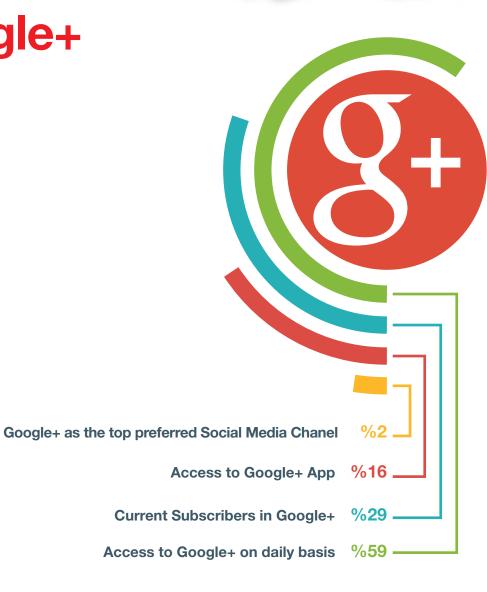


YouTube Statistics for the Arab World





Google+



Google+ Statistics for the Arab World





LinkedIn



LinkedIn Statistics for the Arab World





## **Impacts of Social Media**

## 1- Impacts on Arab Society

The three main pillars of social media are Communication, Knowledge and Entertainment across all the Arab regions, without any notable differences from one region to another.

## Communication

Through communication, Social media flattens the world and reduces the distance, hence helping to bring people closer together.

It improves connections among people by offering them a means to communicate clearly without any hassles. It reduces cross geographical and boundaries across continents. The world with social media has no boundaries!

We spend more time with people on social media than with others in real life



24-15 year old, Moroccan female

## Knowledge

knowledge and education front, social media opens up the horizons and enables people to research and learn about any topic they aspire for.

This modern technological tool is also an interactive means for receiving instantaneous updates about the world and its happenings



knowledge



35-25 year old, **Egyptian female** 

## **Entertainment**

Social Media is also seen as a source of entertainment which helps to break the routine and monotony of daily chores; it enables users to watch missed episodes/serials and sports events online and serves as an effective source of entertainment too.

Social media is also an economical communication tool, i.e. using WhatsApp, Viber and Facebook to communicate. Use of voice calls and text messages will incur significant telecommunication costs consumers. This is especially important for Levant and North Africa countries, rather than the Arabian Peninsula region.

I like to watch movies and TV series. Every week. I watch 2 or 3 movies, and an entire TV series in 3 days



35-25 year old. Jordanian male





## 2- Impacts on Businesses and the Macro-Economy

The main drivers for usage of Social media in business can be summarized as follows:

#### 1. Business Growth

- The entire Arab region has recognized the power of social media in impacting business growth.
- Social media is perceived to help perform a faster pace of work
- Creating businesses on social media (e.g. Facebook)
- Driving business and sales: To communicate easily and guickly with consumers through apps, to use appealing visuals to sell products, to advertise brands, to facilitate payment.

#### 2. Improving company image / Brand ambassadors

- Modern image of companies advertising on social media
- Social media allows for more direct interactions with consumers, hence strengthening the relationship with clients
- Benefiting from real time feedback from consumers
- Customer service: made easier, faster and more interactive
- If used improperly, social media can also tarnish reputation of companies







#### 3. Social Media as a Marketing tool

The drivers for using social media as marketing tools are the following:

- Inexpensive advertising on social media platforms; products, brands, events, etc.
- Direct target to the right consumers
- Targeting a large number of consumers
- Speed of message delivery
- Yet, believed to have still a long way to go to have total reliance on social media for driving sales

#### 4. Job opportunities / Talent Hunt

- Increasing career opportunities and job offers through LinkedIn
- Attracting the right talent
- Posting profile of company as a form of advertisement
- New job positions being created, especially in the social media industry
- Higher number of employees needed to work in the social media industry, on the technical level









#### 5. Becoming more consumer-centric

Social media enables the Arab industries and companies to better understand consumers, new product innovations, and others through:

- Consumer feedback
- Gaining information about consumer behavior
- Analyzing and categorizing consumer thoughts and ideas
- This is mostly true for the Arabian Peninsula companies, but also promising in the Levant and North Africa regions.

#### 6. Improving inter office relations

It helps to improve office relations by allowing group behavior among colleagues for better learning. Again, this aspect is mostly important for the Levant region.

### 7. Improving service operations

Social media across all Arab regions is recognized to help improve service operations by offering a new mode of service which allows customers to place orders, book services, etc. via social media.

**More professional** contacts, especially LinkedIn. You check skills on it, as well as companies, etc

35-25 year old, Moroccan male

There are lots of satellite channels which are more developed than us. For example, I benefit from social media pages of BBC

Media manager, Iraq











#### Some negative impacts on businesses

- Social media is seen to have certain negative impact at work such as inaccuracy in information for planning and strategies by companies.
- Social media throughout all the markets is seen as a double edged sword, if the right content is not highlighted/displayed or communicated to the customers, there is a risk of tarnishing company reputation.
- Existence of fake products, brands and companies abusing the consumer. These issues negatively affect the reputation of companies and lead to lack of trust among the social media users in business.
- Lack of contact among the employees is also seen as detrimental to the business growth leading to poor working relations among employees.

#### It is seen that social media is considered a threat to other media channels



35-25 year old, Jordanian male

- Currently taking a large share away from TV channels and print media
- Taking advertising spend away from traditional media channels
- Seen to be more expanding in the future
- Consequently, some businesses may become obsolete



You travel the world from your seat and check all the news through Facebook

24-15 year old, Iraqi female





Stock exchange in particular is highly affected by rumors that are spread on social media, and hence would have an indirect effect on the economy. This is mentioned by economist across the Arab regions.

Controlling those rumors is of utmost importance. Spreading a positive image through Social media would help grow the economy instead.

#### Most used social media channels for businesses

· Facebook:

the information and advertising channel, suitable for gathering/sharing information, advertising about products and brands

Viber, WhatsApp and Skype:

The Communication channel - free voice and video calls within organizations, employees, Job interviews and meetings through Skype

 Twitter, Instagram and SnapChat Quick updates about the company can be provided officially



Expo-tag





# Thank You

**Best Regard** 

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